Idealized Learning Environments

An Investigation of K-5 Classroom Design to Improve Student Academic Performance

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1 Introduction

Capstone Introduction

Research Question

How can K-5 learning environments be designed to improve student academic performance?

Hypothesis

Learning environments can be designed to improve student academic performance by applying flexible design strategies that meet student's individual preferences while also accommodating pedagogical variations.

2 Literature Review

Literature Review Overview

Metrics of Student Achievement
Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching
Design Variables of Student Learning
Other Variables of Student Learning
Literature Review Conclusion

Metrics of Student Achievement

Student Engagement

Active student engagement is intrinsic to the learning process and includes emotion, cognition, and behavior.

Learning engagement is defined as a student's commitment to learning, their interest and self-driven willingness to be cognitively engaged in the learning process.

Indicators of Engagement

Time-on-Task
Concentration
Motivation
Classroom Behavior

Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching

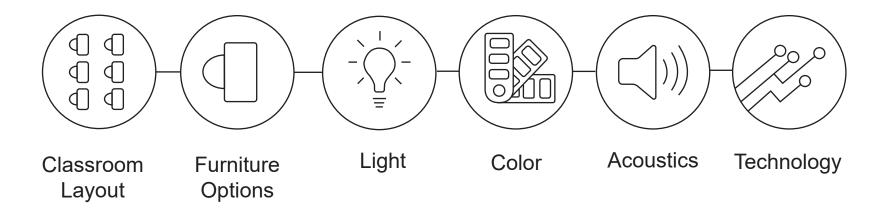
Teacher-Centered Pedagogy

Traditional method
Students play a passive role and learn
primarily through listening to lectures.

Student-Centered Pedagogy

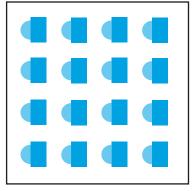
Customizable teaching method tailored to best support each learning activity.
Suitable for group work and individual work. Students play an active role.

Design Variables of Student Learning

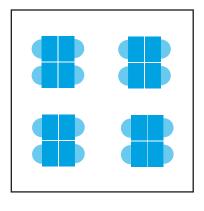


Classroom Layout

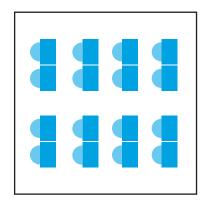




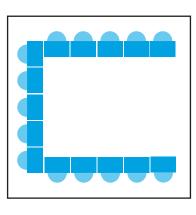
Row Seating



Small Group

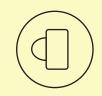


Pairs Seating



Horseshoe Seating

Furniture Options





Student Seating Option: Traditional Chair



Student Seating Option: Stability Ball Chair





Student Seating Option: Wobble Stool





Student Seating Option: Backless Lounge Seat (left), Lounge Seat with Back Support (right)

Lighting



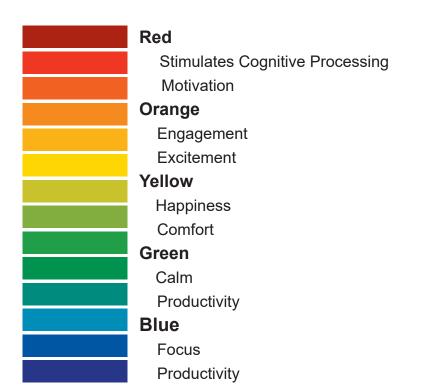


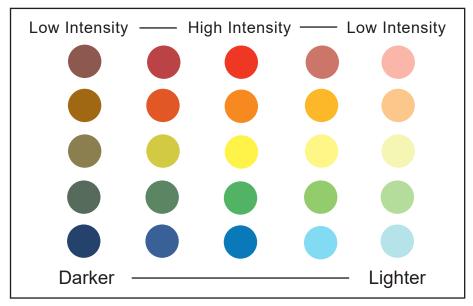


Artificial Light and Natural Daylight

Color







Range of High Intensity Bright Colors to Lower Intensity
Lighter and Darker Colors

Acoustics







Acoustic Cloud

Acoustic Baffles

Technology



Tablet

Laptop

Smart Board

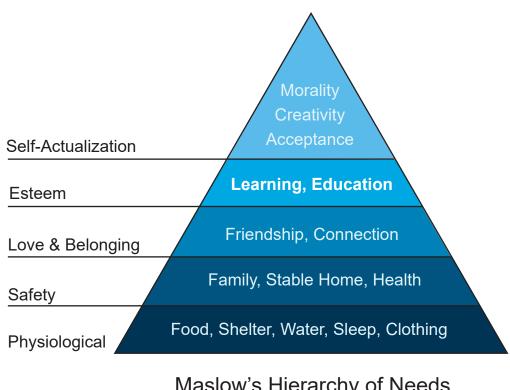
Mobile Charging Outlet

Furniture with Charging Outlet

Voice Amplifier



Other Variables of Student Learning



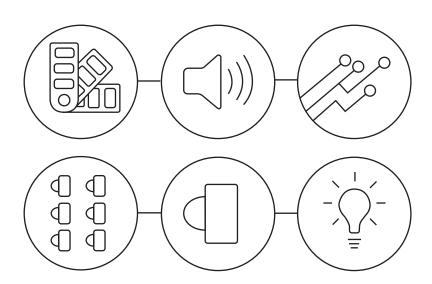
Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Literature Review Conclusion

Uniting Pedagogy with Education Design to Improve Student Academic Outcomes

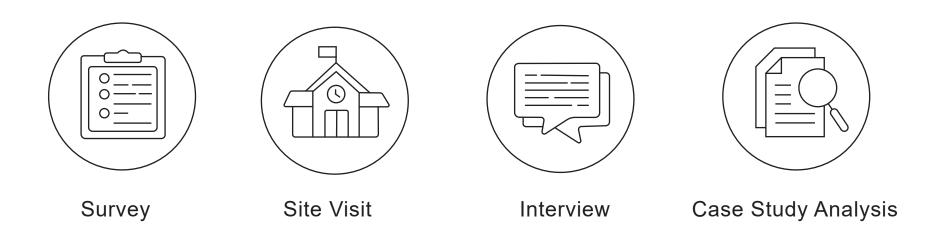
Student- Centered Pedagogy

Teacher-Centered Pedagogy



2 Research Agenda

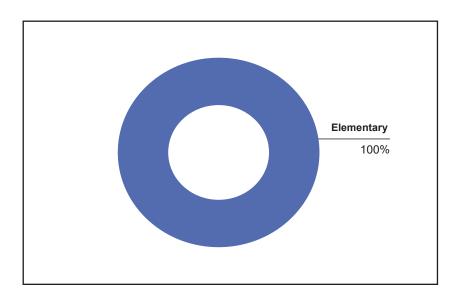
Research Instruments



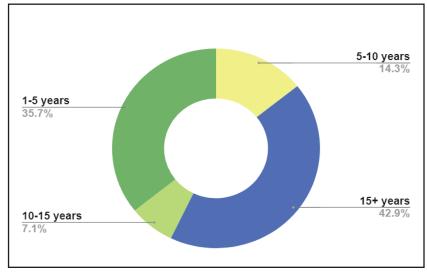
Survey



Which grade level do you teach?



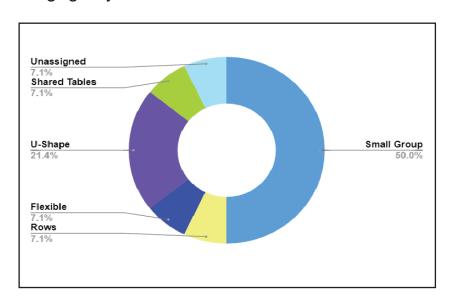
How long have you been teaching for?



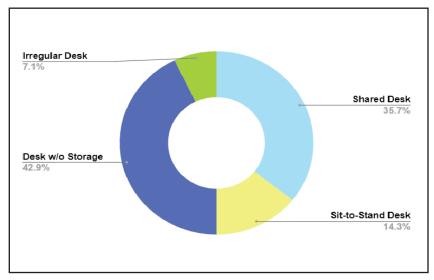
Survey



Which seating arrangement do you think most engages your students in academic activities?



Which desk option do you think would best suit the majority of your students during formal instruction?



Survey



Which element of your classroom design is the most useful in supporting your ability to engage students?

Comfortable and flexible furniture

Calm colors to prevent over stimulation

Well-controlled acoustics

Technology Integration

What change to your classroom do you think would most improve student performance?

Open floor space

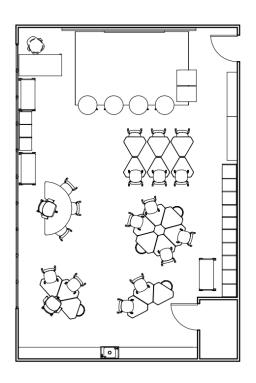
Increased flexibility

Flexible seating choices

Increased storage and organization

Site Visit





First grade classroom in Rochester, NY

Received flexible student furniture six years ago

Furniture floor plan of first grade classroom described from the interview shows the classroom layout present on day of site visit

Lightweight flexible furniture allows classroom to be easily adapted based on learning needs

NOT TO SCALE

Site Visit







Flexible Student Furniture of First Grade Classroom

Interview













Traditional Chair Chair on Wheels

Lounge Seat

Bounce Chair

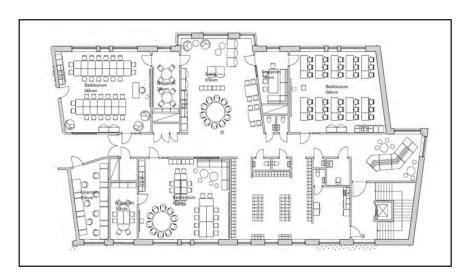
Wobble Stool

Case Study Analysis



Analysis of educational infrastructure in the City of Malmö, Sweden

- The influence of the environment on learning based on a strict relationship between pedagogy and architecture, examining three key principals: type of space, connectedness, and flexibility
- The reciprocal nature of the interaction between the student and the learning environment
- The whole-school approach in which learning takes place everywhere and is not limited to classroom



Floor plan of Elementary School in Malmö, Sweden, with Classrooms, Gruppum, and Informal Learning Spaces

Case Study Analysis



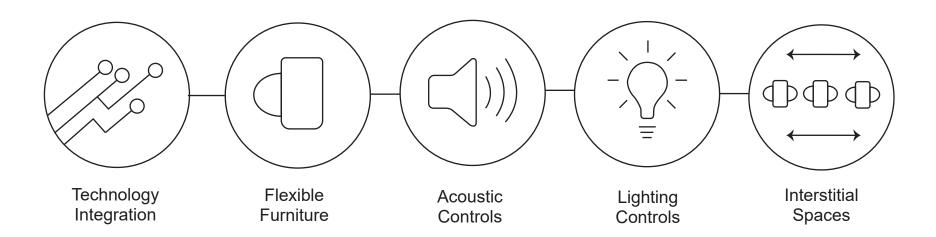


Gruppum, or Group Learning Space



Informal Learning Space for Students to Work in Groups or individually

Research Agenda Conclusion



3 Creative Agenda

Creative Agenda Introduction

Project Statement

Through the application of research collected from the literature review and research agenda, two elementary school classrooms and interstitial spaces will be designed using an evidence-based design solution to improve student's academic performance by increasing student engagement and ability to focus on task while minimizing distractions.

Project Scope

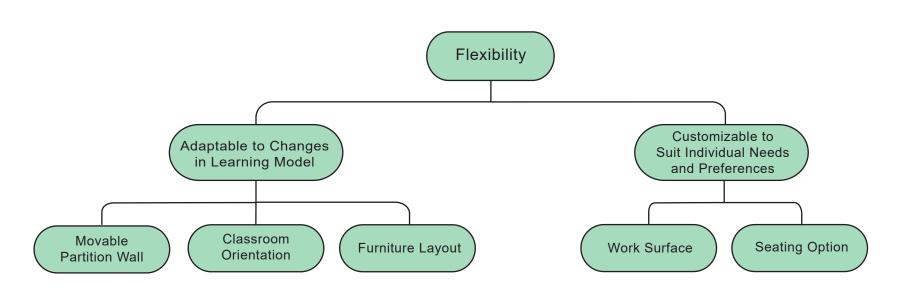
The Capstone project will include **two elementary school prototypical classrooms and interstitial spaces**. The first classroom will prioritize the needs to younger elementary students from **Kindergarten to second grade**. The second classroom will prioritize the needs of older elementary students from **third to fifth grade**.

Design Concept

Concept Statement

For too long, classrooms have embodied a static learning environment designed to suit an inflexible learning model. As pedagogy has evolved to include student-centered learning, classroom design must adapt to prioritize the evolving needs of students. These flexible learning environments will pivot to meet both student and teacher's individual needs and preferences through simple modifications to increase engagement and time-on-task while minimizing distractions.

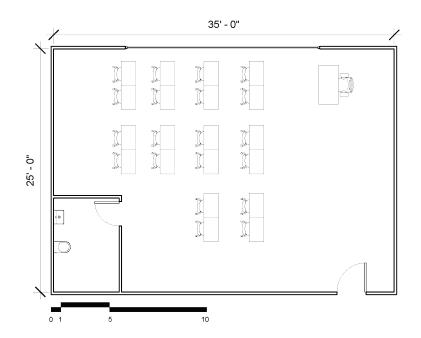
Design Concept



Flexibility Concept Application Diagram

Kindergarten - Second Grade Classroom

Programming



Typical Kindergarten Classroom

Typical Classroom Size		
Grade	Minimum Square Footage	Max. # of Students
K	900 sqft	20
1-2	770 sqft	20
3-5	770 sqft	23

Typical Classroom Sizes in New York State

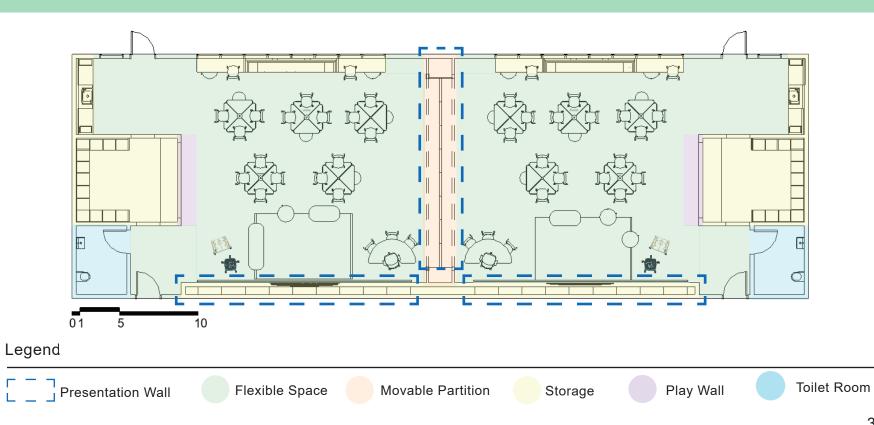
Programming

Zone	Required NASF	Quantity	Total NASF
Student Work Stations	15	20	300
Teacher Station	60	1	60
Student Storage	6	20	120
Teacher storage	25	3	75
Open Floor Space	80	3	240
Play Area	50	1	50
Toilet Room	60	1	60
Hand Washing Sink	20	1	20

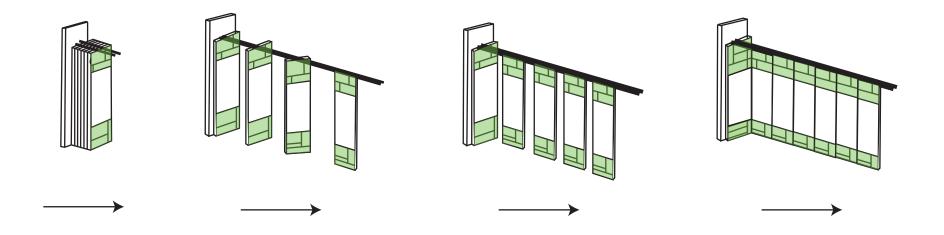
Area Subtotal	925
Departmental Factor	1.25
Gross SF	1156

Kindergarten - 2nd Grade Programming chart

Floor Plan

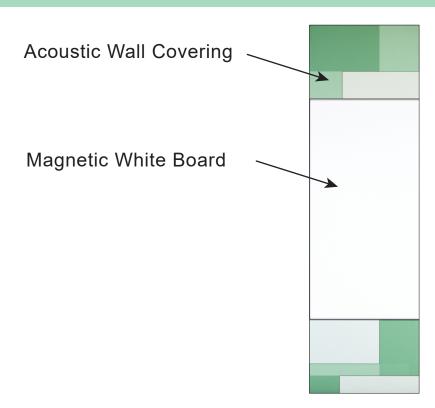


Partition Wall Diagram

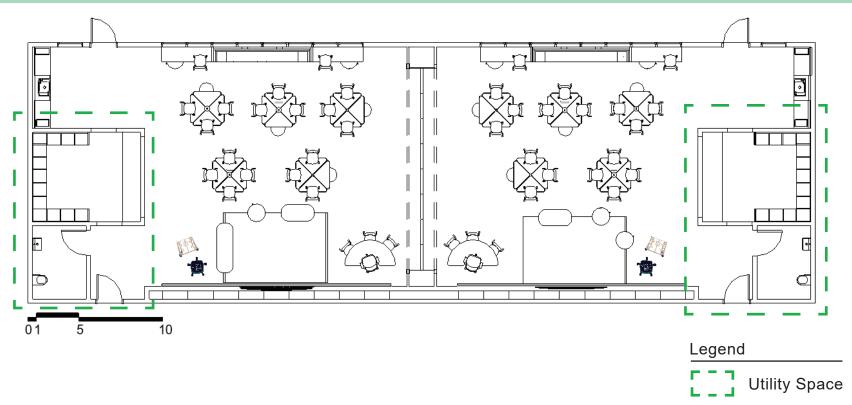


Movable Partition Wall Diagram

Partition Wall Diagram



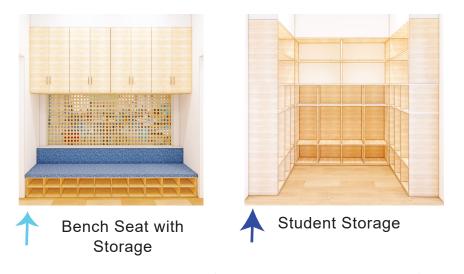
Utility Spaces



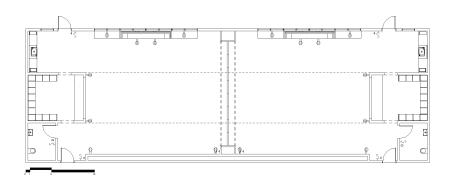
Utility Spaces

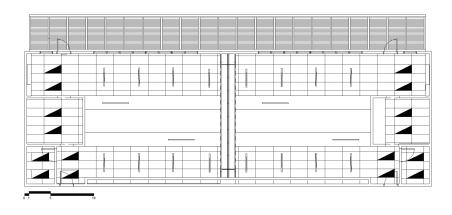


↑ Hand Washing Sink with Storage and Mobile Waste Bins



Reflected Ceiling and Lighting Plan





Legend



Neo-Ray LED Acoustic Luminaire

Focal Point Seem 2 LED Recessed

Furniture and Finish Selections



Smith Systems Height Adjustable Wing Desk



Smith Systems Numbers Mobile Chair



Smith Systems Half Moon Activity Table



Smith Systems Oodle: Stackable Rocking Stool



Arc Com Upholstery Fiji Berry #2



Arc Com Upholstery Arabesque sapphire



Arc Com Upholstery **Dynasty Sunflower**



Sherwin Williams Jay Blue



Sherwin Williams White Snow



Benjamin Moore Leprechaun Green



Light Wood-**Toned Laminate**



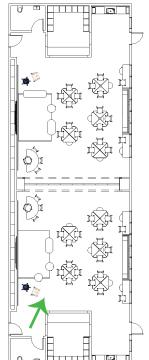
Interface Carpet Tile



Armstrong Biome LVT

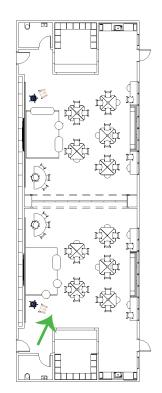
Kindergarten - Second Grade Classroom



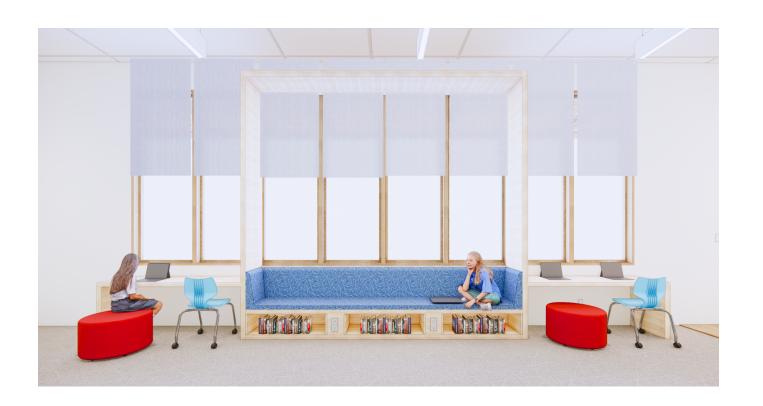


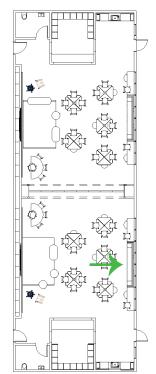
Secondary Presentation Wall





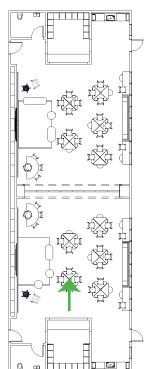
Built-in Reading and Work Wall



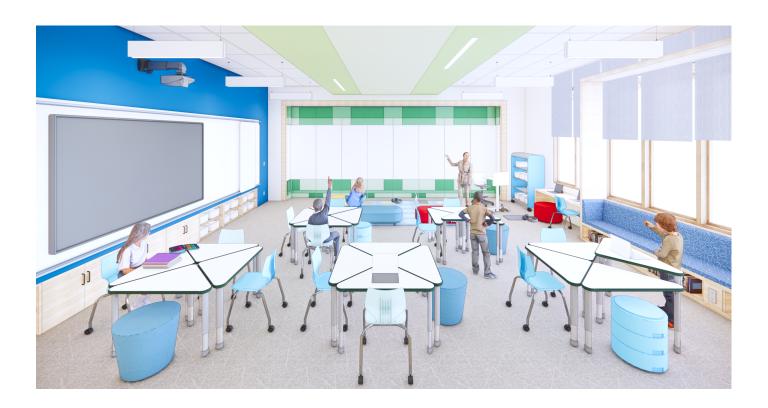


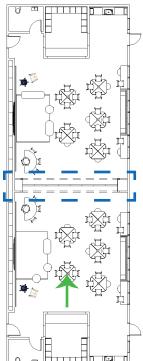
Kindergarten - Second Grade Classroom





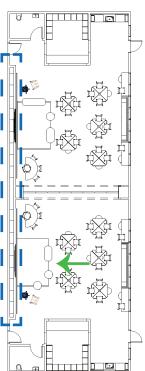
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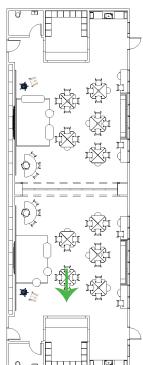
Primary Presentation Wall





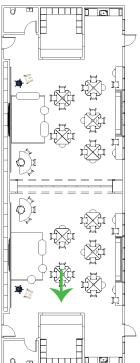
Student Play Wall



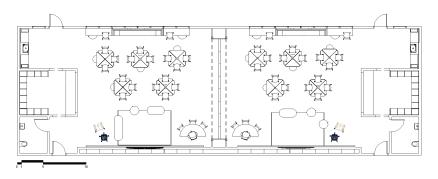


Student Play Wall

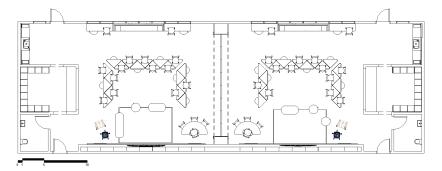




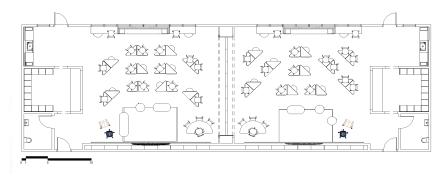
Furniture Layout Options



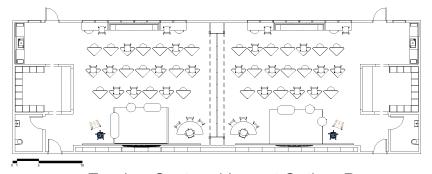
Student Centered Layout Option: Small Groups



Student Centered Layout Option: U-Shape



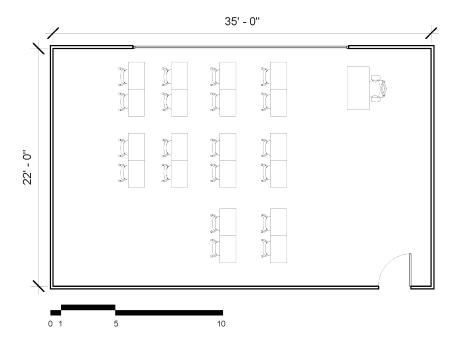
Teacher Centered Layout Option: Pairs



Teacher Centered Layout Option: Rows

Third - Fifth Grade Classroom

Programming



Typical Classroom Size				
Grade	Minimum Square Footage	Max. # of Students		
K	900 sqft	20		
1-2	770 sqft	20		
3-5	770 sqft	23		

Typical 3rd-5th Grade Classroom

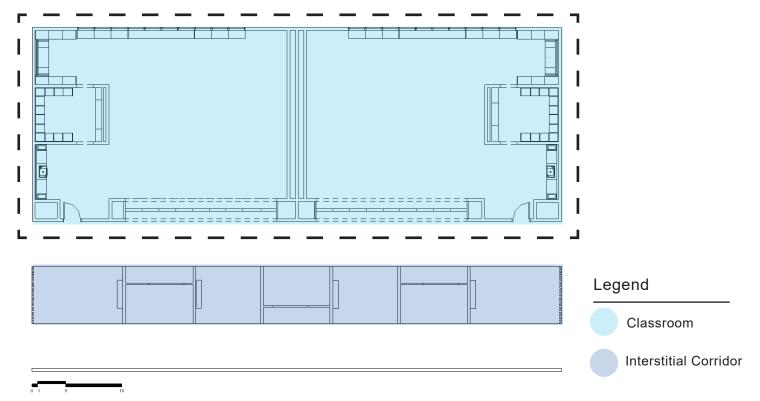
Typical Classroom Sizes in New York State

Programming

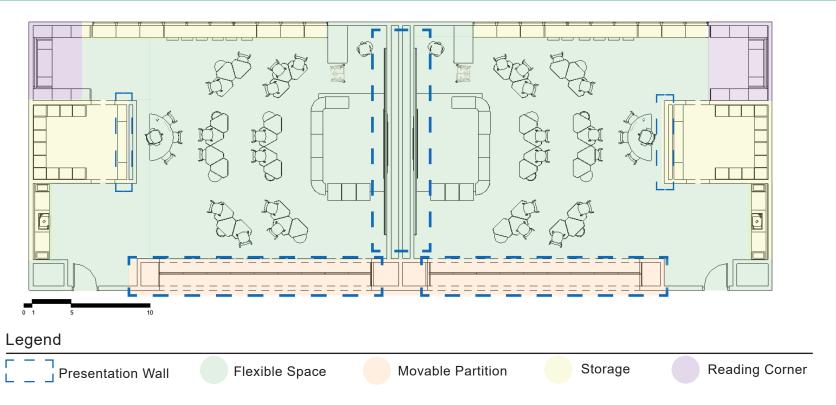
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Student Work Stations	15	20	300
Teacher Station	60	1	60
Student Storage	6	20	120
Teacher storage	25	3	75
Open Floor Space	80	3	240
Reading Corner	110	1	90
Hand Washing Sink	20	1	20

Area Subtotal	925
Departmental Factor	1.25
Gross SF	1156

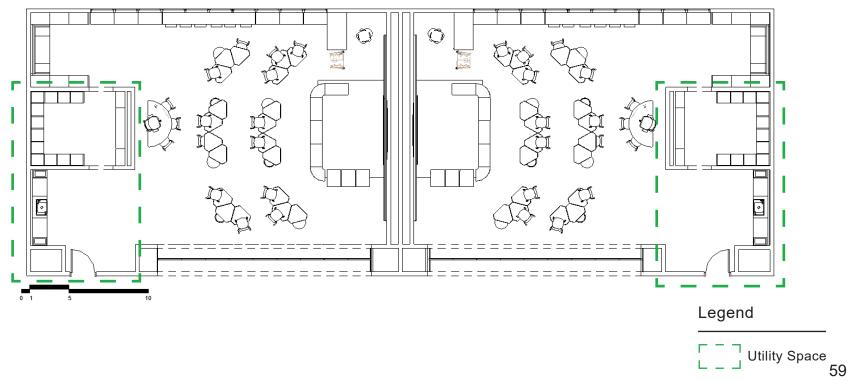
Classroom and Corridor Floor Plan



Floor Plan and Furniture Plan



Utility spaces



Utility spaces



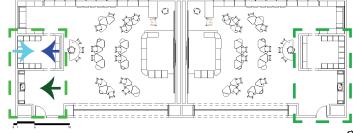




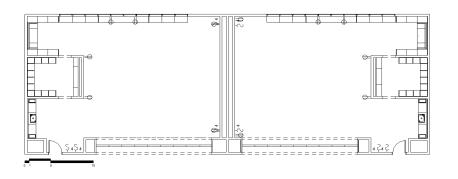
Teacher Storage and Student Mail Boxes

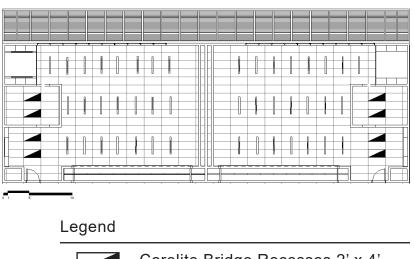


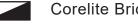
Student Storage



Reflected Ceiling and Lighting Plan







Corelite Bridge Recesses 2' x 4'





Furniture and Finishes



Smith Systems Height Adjustable Diamond Desk



Smith Systems Half Moon Activity Table



Smith Systems Oodle: Stackable Rocking Stool



Arc Com Upholstery Ambiance Aquamarine



Arc Com Upholstery Arabesque sapphire



Smith Systems Numbers Mobile Chair



Smith Systems Flowform Soft Rocker



Smith Systems Flowform Tapered Cylinder Stool



Sherwin Williams Jay Blue



Interface Carpet Tile



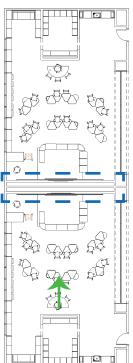
Sherwin Williams Vast Sky



Armstrong Biome LVT

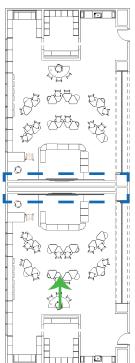
Primary Presentation Wall





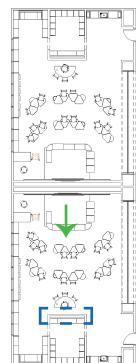
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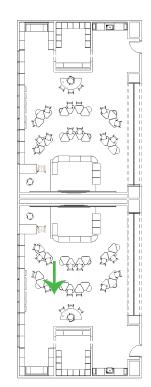
Secondary Presentation Wall



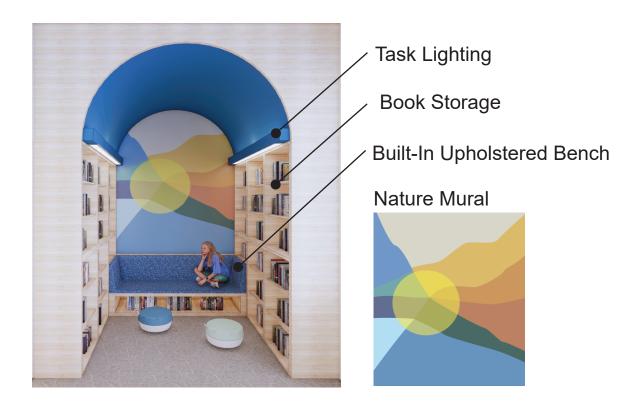


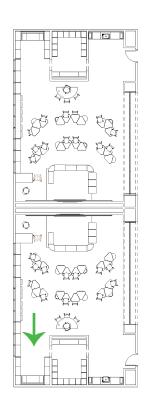
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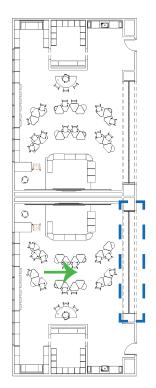
Reading Corner





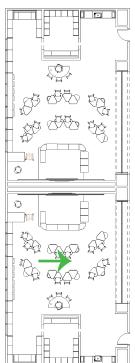
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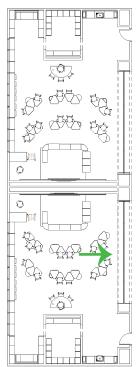
Third - Fifth Grade Classroom



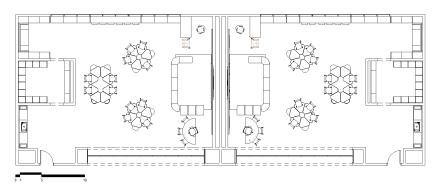


Third - Fifth Grade Classroom

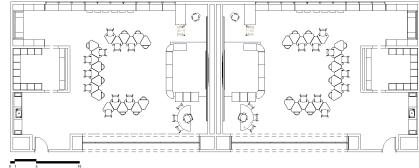




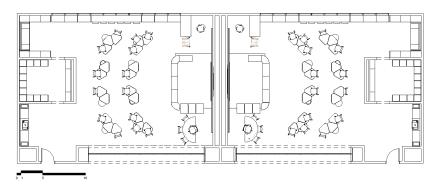
Furniture Layout Options



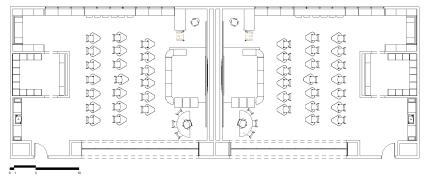
Student Centered Layout Option: Small Groups



Student Centered Layout Option: U-Shape



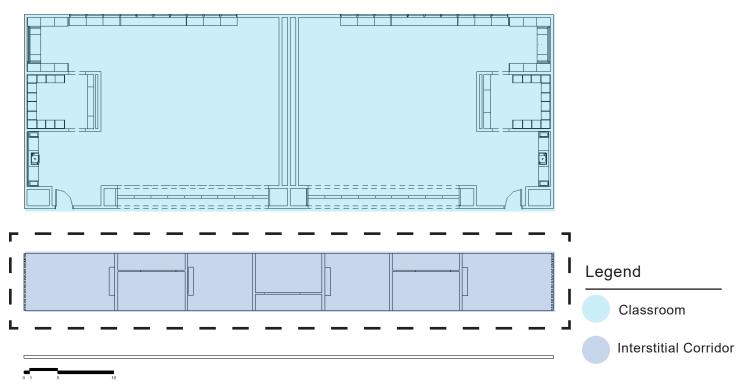
Teacher Centered Layout Option: Pairs



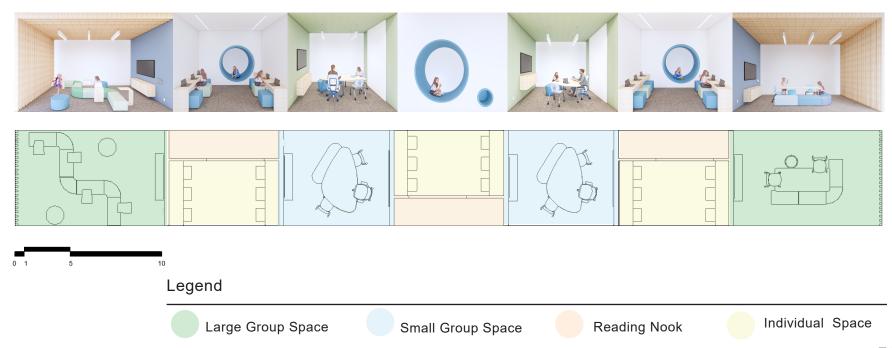
Teacher Centered Layout Option: Rows

Interstitial Corridor

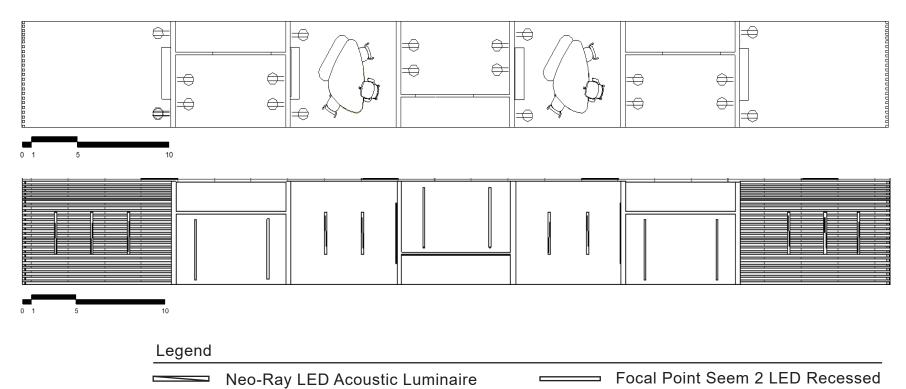
Classroom and Corridor Floor Plan



Corridor Floor Plan



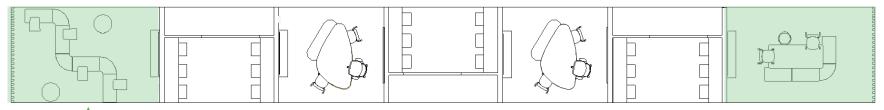
Corridor Reflected Ceiling and Lighting Plan



Large Group space



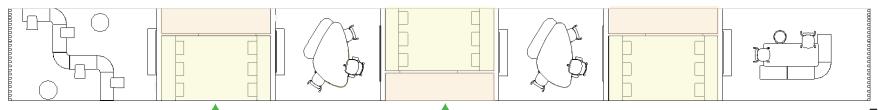




Independent Work Space

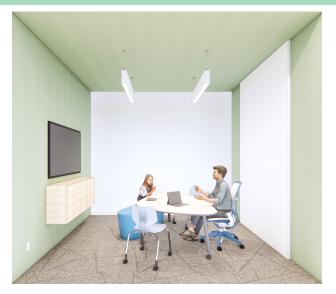


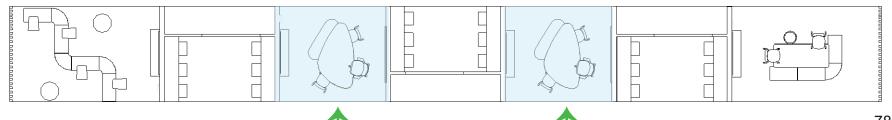




Small Group Space

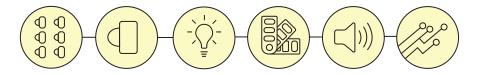




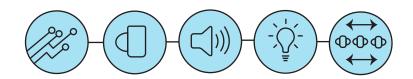


5 Conclusion

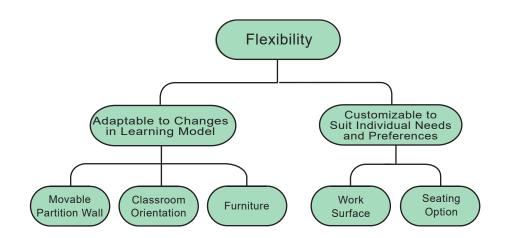
Capstone Conclusion



Design Variables Identified in Literature Review



Design Variables Identified in Research Agenda



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Thank You

Capstone Researcher | Stephanie Buckingham

RIT Rochester Institute of Technology